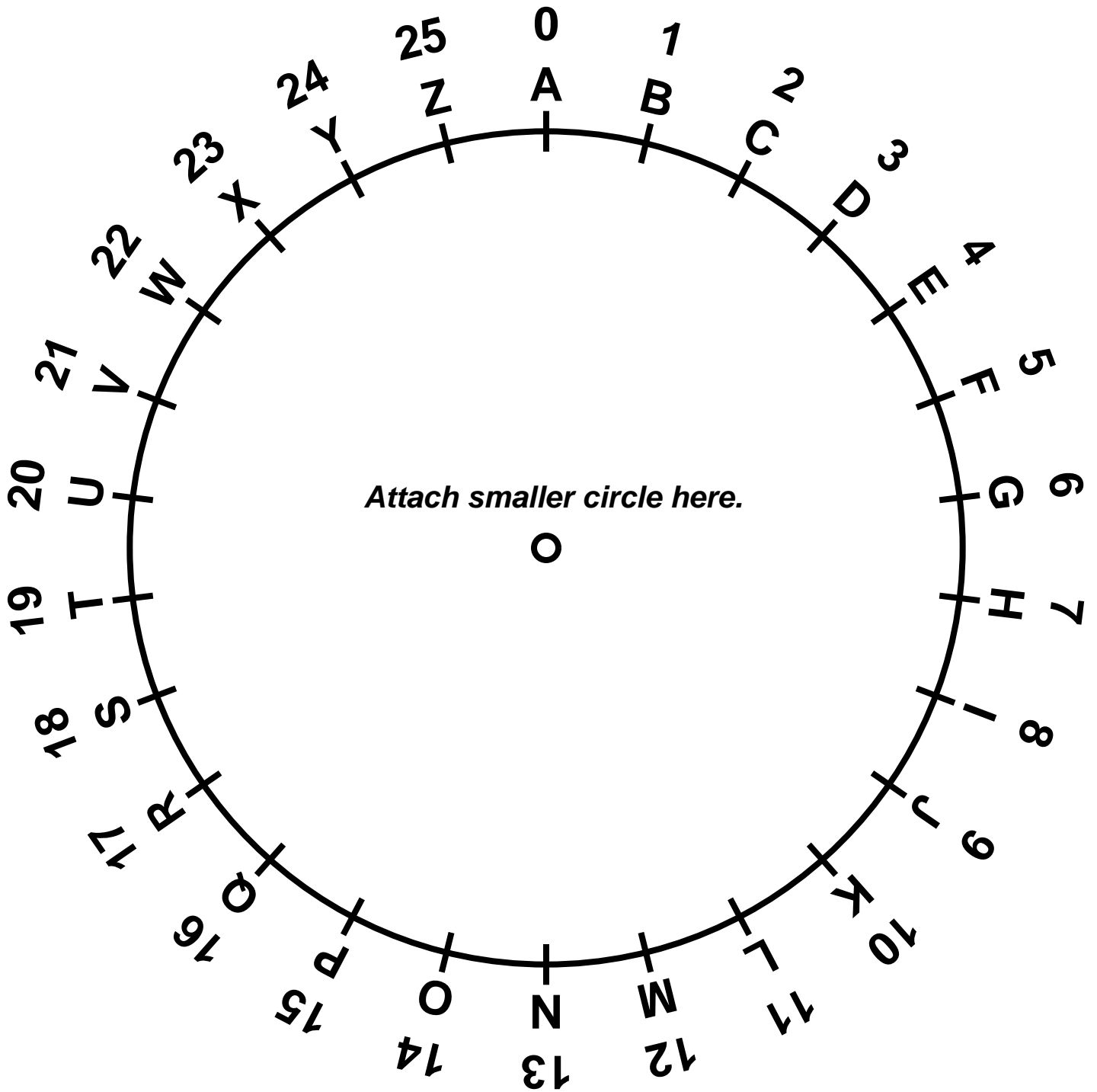


*Outer letters belong to the ciphertext or to the pad.*



Place arrow of inner circle on pad character.

To encrypt, follow inner circle plaintext letter to outer circle ciphertext letter.

To decrypt, follow outer circle ciphertext letter to inner circle plaintext letter.